

# Unlock your boiler's potential

#### Control more with software unlocks

Access codes unlock advanced features without the inconvenience of hardware changes or added modules:

- Autoflame water level management
- Analogue water level (requires Autoflame water level)
- TDS/Top blowdown
- Bottom blowdown
- Draught control
- Direct Modbus connectivity
- First out annunciation
- Fully metered, cross-limited control
- ✓ Steam flow & water flow metering

The Mk8 MM Controller is a Micro-Modulating system that offers comprehensive control over industrial and commercial boiler/burners.

- Manage virtually all boiler processes from a single 12.1" multi-touch screen interface without any added modules.
- Ideal for steam and water boilers (watertube or firetube), kilns and steam generators. Designed for oil, natural gas or dual fuels.
- Linkageless servomotor system and automated flame safeguard create conditions for unmanned boilerhouse.
- Modbus connectivity allows for remote monitoring and management.





Schedule the boiler plant to run when & how you need it.

# Description    MM: Boiler Temperature/Pressure Sensor Type    Met      1    MM: Modularing Motor Travel Speed Limit	
1  MM: Boiler Temperature/Pressure Sensor Type  Mec    2  MM: Modulating Motor Travel Speed Limit	Value
2    MA: Modulating Motor Travel Speed Limit      3    Unused: Option 3      4    Unused: Option 4      5    MA: Purge Position      6    PID: Proportional Band      7    PID: Integral Time      8    MA: Servemator Channels      7    PID: Integral Time      8    MA: Servemator Channels      7    MM: Internal Stat Operation      8    MA: Burner Switch-Off Offset      10    MA: Burner Switch-Off Offset      12    EGA: EGA Foult Response    EGA faults generate Alorms [      13    EGA: EGA Foult Response    Warning drive Common System Alorm      14    MM: User Control    Burner on/off and setpoint co      15    MM: User Control    Burner on/off and setpoint co      16    DI: Sequencing and DII enable    Sequen      17    Unused. Option 17      18    EGA: Cary Forward of Trim      19    EGA: 20 Upper Limit Offset	dium pressur
Unused: Option 3        Unused: Option 4        SMX: Purge Position        Channels 1 to 4 purge at C        6      PDD: Proportional Band        7      PDD: Integral Time        8      MX: Server comotor Channels        0      MK: Internal Stat Operation        8      MX: Server Switch-Off Offset        10      MK: Server Switch-Off Offset        11      MX: Burner Switch-Off Offset        12      EGA: EGA Found Isonality        13      EGA: EGA Found Isonality        14      MX: Warning Response        Warning Active Common System Alarm        15      MM: User Control        8      EGA: Corry Forward of Trim        19      EGA: 20 Upper Limit Offset	1.
4 Unused: Option 4  5 MM: Purge Position  5 MM: Purge Position  5 MM: Purge Position  7 PID: Integral Time  8 MM: Servemotor Channels  7 MD: Integral Time  8 MM: Servemotor Channels  7 MM: Burner Switch-On Offset  10 MM: Burner Switch-On Offset  11 MM: Burner Switch-On Offset  12 EGA: EGA Functionality  13 EGA: EGA Functionality  13 EGA: EGA Functionality  14 MM: Warning Response  Warnings drive Common System Alarm  15 MM: User Control  Burner on/off and setpoint co  16 DII: Sequencing and DII enable  17  10 Unused: Option 17  18 EGA: COrpor of frim  19 EGA: CO Upper Limit Offset	
5    MK: Purge Position    Channels 1 to 4 purge at C      6    PID: Integral Time      7    PID: Integral Time      8    MM: Servomotor Channels      9    MM: Internal Stat Operation    Burner operates b      10    MM: Burner Switch-Oft Offset      11    MM: Burner Switch-On Offset      12    EGA: EGA Foult Response    EGA faults generate Alorms [      13    EGA: EGA Foult Response    Burner an/off and setpoint co      14    MM: User Control    Burner an/off and setpoint co      15    MM: User Control    Burner an/off and setpoint co      16    DII: Sequening and DII enable    Sequen      17    Unused: Option 17    I      18    EGA: Carry Forward of Trim    I      19    EGA: Carry Forward of Trim    I      19    EGA: Carry Forward of Trim    I	
6      PID: Proportional Band        7      PID: Integral Time        8      MM: Servomotor Channels      Ch        9      MM: Internal Stat Operation      Burner operates b        10      MM: Burner Switch-Off Offset      1        11      MM: Burner Switch-Off Offset      1        12      EGA: EGA Foult Response      EGA faults generate Alarms [        13      EGA: EGA Foult Response      Warnings drive Common System Alarm        15      MM: User Control      Burner on/off and setpoint co        16      DTI: Sequencing and DTI enable      Sequen        17      Unused: Option 17        18      EGA: C Carry Forward of Trim        19      EGA: C 2 Upper Limit Offset	OPEN positio
7    PID: Integral Time      8    MM: Servemotor Channels      0    MM: Internal Stat Operation    Burner operates b      10    MM: Burner Switch-Off Offset    1      11    MM: Burner Switch-Off Offset    1      12    EGA: EGA Fountionality    EGA faults generate Alorms (      13    EGA: EGA Fountionality    1      14    MW: Warring Response    Warnings drive Common System Alorm      15    MM: User Control    Burner on/off and setpoint coil      16    DII: Sequencing and DII enable    Sequen      17    Unused. Option 17    17      18    EGA: 20 Upper Limit Offset    1	1.0 bo
8      MM: Servomotor Channels      Ch.        9      MM: Internal Stat Operation      Burner operates b        10      MM: Burner Switch-Oft Offset      1        11      MM: Burner Switch-Oft Offset      1        12      EGA: EGA Functionality      3        3      EGA: EGA Functionality      5        14      MM: Warning Response      EGA faults generate Alarms ( Burner an/off and setpoint co        15      MM: User Control      Burner an/off and setpoint co        16      DTI: Sequencing and DTI enable      Sequen        17      Unused: Option 17      1        18      EGA: Carry Forward of Trim      1        19      EGA: Carry Forward of Trim      1	60 second
9      MM: Internal Stat Operation      Burner operates b        10      MM: Burner Switch-Off Offset      1        11      MM: Burner Switch-Off Offset      1        12      EGA: EGA Functionality      1        13      EGA: EGA Functionality      1        14      MM: Warning Response      EGA faults generate Alorms [        15      MM: User Control      Burner on/off and setpoint co        16      DTI: Sequencing and DTI enable      Sequen        17      Unused: Option 17      1        18      EGA: C Curry Forward of Trim      1        19      EGA: 20 Upper Limit Offset      1	annels 1 &
10  MM: Burner Switch-Off Offset    11  MM: Burner Switch-On Offset    12  EGA: EGA Functionality    13  EGA: EGA Foult Response    14  MM: Warning Response    15  MM: User Control    16  DTI: Sequencing and DTI enable    17  Unused-Option 17    18  EGA: Carry Forward of Trim    19  EGA: 20 Upper Limit Offset	elow setpoir
11  MM: Burner Switch-On Offset    12  EGA: EGA Functionality    13  EGA: EGA Functionality    14  MM: Warning Response    15  MM: Warning Response    16  MM: User Control    17  Muclear Control    18  DTI: Sequencing and DTI enable    17  Unused: Option 17    18  EGA: Carry Forward of Trim    19  EGA: 20 Upper Limit Offset	0.3 bo
I2  EGA: EGA Funditionality    I3  EGA: EGA Funditionality    I4  MA: Warning Response  EGA faults generate Alorms ( I MM: Warning Response    I5  MM: User Control  Burner on/off and setpoint co    I6  DTI: Sequencing and DTI enable  Sequen    17  Unused: Option 17  I    18  EGA: Carry Forward of Trim  EGA: Carry Forward of Trim	0.3 bo
13  EGA: EGA Foulk Response  EGA foulks generate Alarms (    14  MA: Warning Response  Warnings drive Common System Alarm    15  MA: User Control  Burner on/off and setpoint control    16  DTI: Sequencing and DTI enable  Sequen    17  Unused: Option 17  Sequen    18  EGA: CO2 Upper Limit Offset  Sequen	Not optione
14  MM: Warning Response  Warnings drive Common System Alarm    15  MM: User Control  Burner on/off and setpoint co    16  DT: Sequencing and DT enable  Sequen    17  Unused: Option 17  Sequen    18  EGA: Carry Forward of Trim  Sequencing    19  EGA: Carry Forward of Trim  Sequencing	Burner stops
15  MM: User Control  Burner on/off and setpoint co    16  DTI: Sequencing and DTI enable  Sequen    17  Unused: Option 17  Burner on/off and setpoint co    18  EGA: Carry Forward of Trim  Burner on/off and setpoint co    19  EGA: C2 Upper Limit Offset  Burner on/off and setpoint co	n output (T79
16  DTI: Sequencing and DTI enable  Sequen    17  Unused: Option 17	ntrol enable
17      Unused: Option 17        18      EGA: Corry Forward of Trim        19      EGA: 02 Upper Limit Offset	cing disable
18 EGA: Carry Forward of Trim 19 EGA: O2 Upper Limit Offset	
19 EGA: O2 Upper Limit Offset	Enable
	Disable

Options and parameters that are not safety related can be adjusted, providing a sophisticated level of customisation. All of these are viewable while the boiler is online. Some can be set while the burner is running, ensuring minimum boiler downtime.



Flame Safeguard monitors & manages every stage of burner startup, including valve proving & IR/UV testing. Dotted vertical line slides right as the system advances through burner sequence.



Focus on individual VSD or servomotor/valve history.



An engineer can quickly access commissioning data and modify Inter points during maintenance, reducing downtime.



4 servomotors and 2 VSDs provide accurate and repeatable control of valves and dampers. 24 hour on-screen history enables immediate troubleshooting and optimising.

Lockouts	Phase	Occurred	Reset
1. VPS air proving fail	VPS Air Proving	14 Dec 15 12:21	14 Dec 15 12:21
2. VPS air zeroing	VPS Air Proving	14 Dec 15 12:21	14 Dec 15 12:21
3. Gas pressure low limit	VPS Gas Proving	14 Dec 15 12:19	14 Dec 15 12:19
4. VPS air zeroing	VPS Air Proving	14 Dec 15 11:43	14 Dec 15 11:43
5. Air Sensor Comms	Recycle	14 Dec 15 11:35	14 Dec 15 11:37
6. Air Sensor Comms	Recycle	14 Dec 15 09:49	14 Dec 15 11:18
7. Air Sensor Comms	Recycle	14 Dec 15 09:49	14 Dec 15 09:49
8. Air Sensor Comms	Recycle	11 Dec 15 11:52	11 Dec 15 12:18
9. Air Sensor Comms	Recycle	11 Dec 15 11:51	11 Dec 15 11:52
10. Air Sensor Comms	Recycle	11 Dec 15 11:51	11 Dec 15 11:51
11. Air Sensor Comms	Recycle	11 Dec 15 11:42	11 Dec 15 11:48
12. Air Sensor Comms	Recycle	11 Dec 15 11:40	11 Dec 15 11:42
13. Air Sensor Comms	Recycle	11 Dec 15 11:40	11 Dec 15 11:40
14. Air Sensor Comms	Recycle	11 Dec 15 11:40	11 Dec 15 11:40
15. Air Sensor Comms	Recycle	11 Dec 15 09:33	11 Dec 15 10:06
16. Air Sensor Comms	Recycle	11 Dec 15 09:33	11 Dec 15 09:33
17. Air Sensor Comms	Recycle	10 Dec 15 16:21	10 Dec 15 16:22
18. Wait Air Switch timeout	t Wait Air Switch	10 Dec 15 12:07	10 Dec 15 12:54
19. No air proving	Purge	10 Dec 15 10:04	10 Dec 15 10:04
20. VPS air zeroing	VPS Air Proving	10 Dec 15 09:53	10 Dec 15 10:03
21. VPS air zeroing	VPS Air Proving	10 Dec 15 09:51	10 Dec 15 09:53
22. VPS air zeroing	VPS Air Proving	10 Dec 15 09:39	10 Dec 15 09:51
Lockouts Errors	Alarms Warnings First outs		•

Error and Lockout logs allow engineers to view a history of burner operation to aid in troubleshooting. View the most recent 128 errors and lockouts.





Quickly access boiler firing history and pressure or temperature history.



Enable fuel flow metering for the boiler without the cost of an external meter.



The Valve Proving System (VPS) tests the main gas valves to ensure seal integrity and safety.

AUTOFLAME



Easily change target setpoints for both the Required setpoints (for general ouput) & the Reduced setpoints (for when less steam or hot water is needed).



Monitor the boiler plant's deaerator tank from within a

## Water Level Control

Problem: Inadequate water levels in the boiler can create very unsafe conditions. Solution: System safety is guaranteed as water level measurement is managed by two identical capacitance probes, both of which measure and control to the level switching points entered at the time of commissioning. The probes support up to 6 switch points (High level, 1st Low Level, 2nd Low Level, etc). The points trigger feedwater activation, alarms or lockouts, depending on commissioning.

Problem: Traditional water level management is not integrated with burner operation. This leads to inefficiency and suboptimal operation. Solution: The Mk8 manages the boiler comprehensively, coordinating water levels, burner operation and steam pressure, to create the ideal scenario for fuel savings and emission reduction.





#### Steam/Heat Flow Metering

Problem: Adding a traditional steam or heat flow meter involves a great deal of costly modifications to a boiler plant, including cutting, welding, wiring and installation of a water or steam flow meter.

Solution: Adding steam or heat flow metering to a Mk8 is as simple as optioning it in. Additional sensors increase accuracy. Once enabled, user has access to:

- Instantaneous steam & heat flow
- Gross/Net heat flow in the boiler calculated & displayed
- 24 hours of logged heat flow stored internally
- 2 years of heat flow data available on the Mk8 DTI
- Online analysis including instantaneous/totalised values, data logging & graphical display on the MM Controller & DTI
- Displayed in lbs/hr or kgs/hr



### TDS/Top Blowdown

Problem: Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) are undesirable particles that naturally build up in boiler water. Ignored TDS results in scaling, rust and a variety of other problems that lead to poor performance and boiler failure.

Solution: Autoflame's TDS Management System drains water near the surface (Top Blowdown) based on TDS readings from a probe. It continues to drain water (which is then refilled by a feedwater valve) until the probe determines that the water has reached prescribed TDS levels. The engineer can also choose to set Top Blowdown at timed intervals instead.

Key benefits:

- Prevents corrosion & scaling
- Improves boiler performance, safety & longevity





#### Bottom Blowdown

Problem: Conventional Bottom Blowdown methods can result in a loss of up to 3% in steam generation and may need the use of external air supply.

Solution: Autoflame's fully automatic Bottom Blowdown system with time reduction feature to minimise the losses which occur when keeping the boiler's heat transfer surface clean. Blowdown time can be reduced as a function of the rate of steam generation.

Key benefits:

- Fuel savings in the region of 1-2% are possible
- Blowdown timing automatically reduced in ratio to steam generation
- Blowdown timings set by users
- Operators may only trigger pre-set timings, eliminates excessive blowdown by operator
- Ensures minimal blowdown to satisfy removal of solids, silt and sludge









C	Options	Parameters	Expa	nsion					
#	Descri	otion		_					Valu
140	FM: Full	y Metered Fu	nction						Enable
141	FM: Fue	Flow Meter	Туре				Volum	e Flow	Meter (With square root extractio
42	FM: Fue	Flow Meter	Scaling						800 m³/hr at 20mA inp
143	FM: Air	Flow Meter T	уре				Volum	e Flow	Meter (With square root extractio
44	FM: Air	Flow Meter S	caling						10000 m³/hr at 20mA inp
45	FM: Fue	l Temperature	e Sensor	Enable					Enable
146	FM: Air	Temperature	Sensor E	nable					Enable
47	FM: Fue	Pressure Se	nsor Enal	ole					Enable
48	FM: Air	Pressure Sen	sor Enab	e					Enable
149	FM: Ma	kimum Fuel C	hannel C	ompens	ation				10.0
150	FM: Ma	kimum Air Ch	annel Co	mpensa	tion				10.0
151	FM: Acti	on on Air Ad	justment	Failure					Generate Warnin
152	FM: Acti	on on Flow M	Aeter Fai	ure					Generate Warnir
153	FM: Def	ault absolute	ambient	air press	ure				1013 mb
154	FM: Fue	1 Density						(	0.656 kg/m³ @ 1013.25mbar 15°
155	FM: Fue	2 Density						(	0.680 kg/m³ @ 1013.25mbar 15°
156	FM: Fue	3 Density						(	0.656 kg/m³ @ 1013.25mbar 15°
157	FM: Fue	4 Density						(	0.800 kg/m³ @ 1013.25mbar 15°
A	II WL	C TBD	BBD	DC	Modbus	FO	Flow	FM	

## Fully Metered, Cross-Limited Combustion Control

In many burner applications such as dryers, kilns and furnaces, monitoring stack emissions to commission and implement trim is simply not possible. Therefore it is necessary to measure the volume of fuel and air applied to the burner. This can be achieved by either volume or mass flow. Some large industrial water tube boilers also prefer fully metered combustion over the conventional parallel positioning.

The Autoflame fully metered cross-limited control system allows this to be done within an unlockable feature in the Mk8 MM Controller, avoiding the need for costly Programmable Logic Controllers. (A PLC also requires customised logic to perform the safety and control functions that have been included with the Mk8.) The Mk8 MM Controllers provides a safer, more reliable and more cost effective solution, with the added advantage of fully redundant operation.



Connect to a Building Management System and through that the internet withou the use of a DTI.





#### **Conditional Fault Response**

AUTOFLAME

For a large kiln, dryer or furnace application, one Controller can be configured as a Master with up to 9 Slave Controllers. This can be configured with Conditional Fault Response. For example, if a fuel flow meter for one of the burners becomes disabled, that burner can be disabled, or it can be set to run at commissioned levels. Either way, the remaining burners can be configured to observe the variance in fuel flow and compensate for the disruption. This means that the application can continue to provide the required heat until a convenient maintenance interval is available.



# Ideally suited for industrial dryer, furnace and kiln applications.

#### First Out Annunciation

The Mk8 can monitor non-Autoflame thermostats & switches with the First Out Annunciation system. For up to 15 inputs in a series control circuit, the first input that changes state will register as "fail" in the Mk8. **NEW**: Custom-label each input onscreen for easier identification.

### **Draft Control**

Problem: Both heat transfer and combustion depend on the motion of flue gases. If stack pressure is not optimal, these gases will exit the flue too quickly (wasting heat) or too slowly (causing unstable flame, poor combustion, dangerous unburned fuel). A tall stack is more susceptible to a changing pressure due to stack temperature or wind velocity.

Solution: Draft control manages the draft from stacks to optimise heat transfer from the hot gases to the boiler tubes. A sensor in the stack monitors pressure. A damper modulates to increase or decrease flue gas flow based on commissioned pressure targets.

Key benefits:

- Improves heat transfer
- Improves combustion efficiency
- Reduces ambient boiler heat loss
- Improves flame retention
- Reduces soot accumulation





The Mini Mk8 is ideal for budget applications focused mainly on burner control.

The Mk8 MM offers expandability and is focused on complete boiler control.





Standard Features	Mini Mk8 MM Controller	Mk8 MM Controller
Screen size	7″ (14x10.7cm)	12.1" (24.5x18.5cm)
Touchscreen	Single-touch resistive	Multi-touch capactive
Flame safeguard	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Air/fuel ratio control	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
IBS/lead-lag sequencing	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Scheduling	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Commissioning	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
VSD management	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Reporting/graphing	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
FGR (Flue Gas Recirculation)	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Channels	3 servos/1 VSD	4 servos/2 VSD 5th servo via access code
Lockout/error logging	Most recent 64 errors/lockouts	Most recent 128 errors/lockouts
Number of fuel curves	2	4
VPS (Gas Valve Proving)	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Outside temperature	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Login security	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Back up commissioning data via IR port	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Boiler log entries	1000	1000
Dual fuel support	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Air pressure monitoring & proving	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Oil pressure monitoring	_	$\checkmark$
Fuel flow metering	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Golden start facility	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Commisioning points	20	20
Customizable graphics	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Flame rod/UV change over option	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Multi-language display	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Metric/Imperial	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
UL, CE, AGA approvals	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
On-board technical manual	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Available with software access code		

Available with software access code			
Direct Modbus connectivity	√*	$\checkmark$	1
Autoflame Water Level Management (AF WLM)	-	$\checkmark$	SOFTWARE
Analogue water level management (requires AF WLM)	-	$\checkmark$	UNLOCK
Steam/heat flow metering	-	$\checkmark$	
Top blowdown/TDS	-	$\checkmark$	
Bottom blowdown	-	$\checkmark$	
Draft control	-	$\checkmark$	
First out annunciation	-	$\checkmark$	
Fully metered, cross-limited combustion control	-	$\checkmark$	
*Mini Mk8 does not require access code			UKAS UKAS 033

Requires additional module or component		
Indirect Modbus connectivity	Requires DTI	Requires DTI
O2 trim	Requires O2 Module	Requires O2 Module
Three parameter trim (O2, CO2, CO)	Requires EGA	Requires EGA
Emissions monitoring & reporting	Requires EGA	Requires EGA



# Remote monitoring, control & data storage

## Data Transfer Interface (DTI)

- View live streaming data of up to 10 boilers from a single DTI, through a local PC or BMS
- Enables BMS integration with the boiler plant via MODBUS and Ethernet
- View up to 1000 items of information from each MM Controller and each EGA
- Stores up to 2 years of data history on all boilers



# Mk8 EGA EVO



# Enable trim & emissions monitoring/auditing Exhaust Gas Analyser (EGA)

- Enables 3 parameter trim on Mk8 MM Controller for improved burning efficiency.
- Continuous Emissions Monitoring System (CEMS) for display & data trending. View reports by user-definable time periods (6 hours, 8 days, 500 days, etc.) based on:
  - Total weight & volumetric emissions
  - Total cost of fuel (calculated by current cost per tonne of fuel)
  - Weight & volumetric emissions per exhaust gas (O<sub>2</sub>, CO<sub>2</sub>, CO, NO, NO<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>) & per fuel
  - Specifically designed for current regulations on emissions monitoring
- MM Controller or Standalone Operation modes
- Six 4-20mA analogue outputs of all combustion data for remote logging, printing or chart recording
- Automated cell calibrations on bottled calibration gas (EPA version of EGA)

# **Custom Panels**

Our in-house custom manufactured panels are usually the lowest cost, highest quality option. This is because we can engineer it with the MM Controller and other accessories to customer requirements, creating a complete factory solution that offers:

- Seamless integration of controller and all electrical
- Complete quality control overseen by our engineers
- Faster installation of a single finished unit instead of multiple components





#### **Ancillary Equipment**

Autoflame manufactures to the highest quality standards a range of servomotors, probes, scanners, sensors, valves and other parts to support its burner/boiler management system. These are all designed and manufactured in house to maintain the highest quality control.

#### Local Installation & Support

Autoflame has partnerships with more than 95 Technology Centres worldwide. To maintain our reputation for quality, safety and reliability, Autoflame ensures they receive regular training to keep up to date with our latest innovations.

#### About Autoflame

Founded in 1972, Autoflame is a world leader in boiler/ burner management systems for both commercial and industrial applications. Based near London, England, it ensures industry-leading quality control and innovation by performing in-house R&D, engineering, software development, manufacturing production, and technical support.

Privately owned by its founder, Brendan Kemp, Autoflame currently has more than 10,000 systems in operation globally, and is now specified as standard equipment in some of the world's most prestigious organisations.

#### Autoflame patents related to Boiler Automation, Efficiency & Safety

Europe: 1022515, 1373796, 1384944, 1384945, 1384946, 60014980.3, 60201594.4, 60202855.8, 60203002.1, 60203040.4, 09252836.3, 11778663.2, 1022515, 10151584.9

UK: 1022515, 1373796, 1384944, 1384945, 1384946, 2412958, 2448624, 2448625, 0823303,3, 0907125.9, 1018178.2, 1214740.1, 1318174.8, 0907125.9, 1018178.2

USA: 6024561, 6520122, 6978741, 12/946.615, 6024561, 7249573, 13/591922, 13/651029 Canada: 2295458

